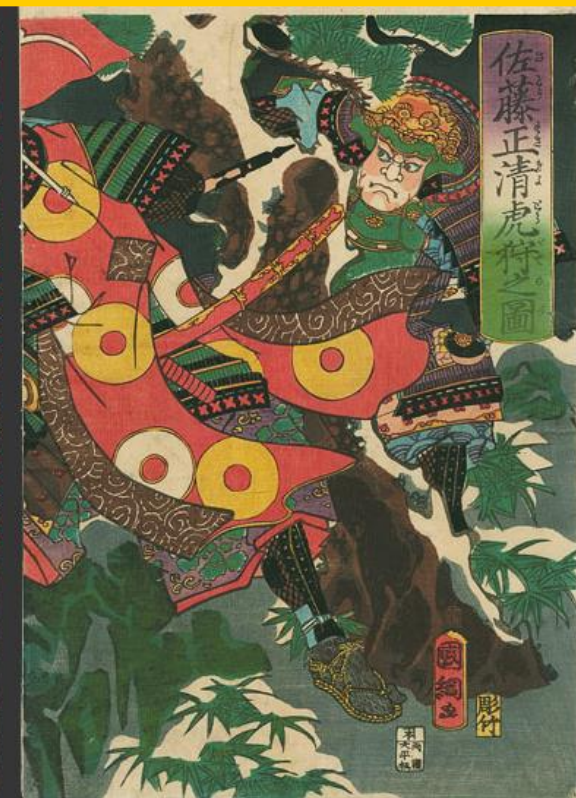
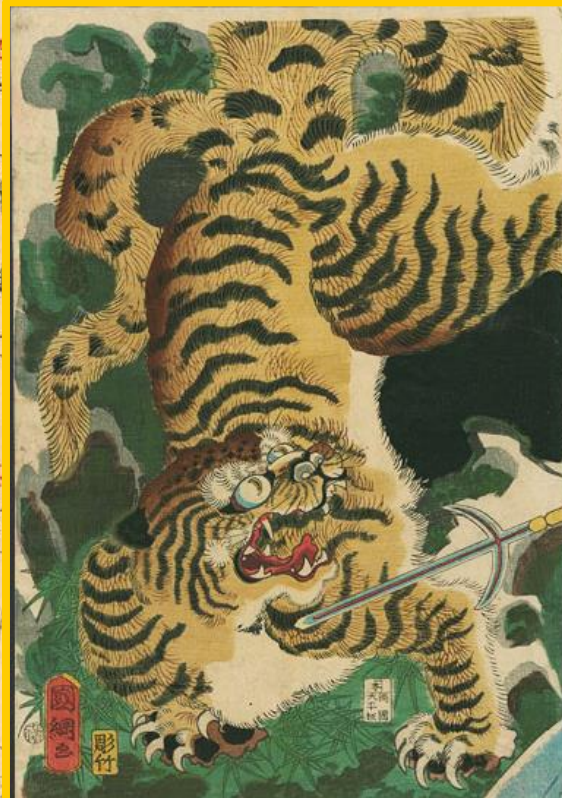


圖全國民華中

一之分萬有四千二

0 600 1200 1800

China as Japan's *Gaichi* (Outer Lands)



In the Shadow of *Dai Nippon Teikoku*

Handling the Great Depression

- Black Tuesday (29 October 1929)
- Takahashi (Finance Minister) acts!
- Deficit spending => military investment
- Devalue currency => textiles cheaper
- Industrial output 2xs; heavy industry overtakes light industry for dominance
- (1934) Slow down spending, too hot
- (1936) February 26 Incident
- Military now dominates government

The FIRST with
THE LATEST



In Statement Says Not So
Whether She Will C
tinue Her Stage Car

OS ANGELES, Oct. 28.—(UP)
Dressed in the blue denim
the Los Angeles county
Alexander Pantages was "dres
n" today and assigned N. 1182
The theatre magnate had in
a say about his conviction
right of an assault upon Eur
Pringle, 17-year-old dancer.
"I believe I got a raw de
Pantages declared. "I didn't h
chance with the jury from
start. It looks like a man is
spaint it when a woman br
his kind of a charge against
even if it is a frame-up."
When Pantages was look
at the sergeant's desk he gave
up as 56 weight 126 pounds
might 5 feet 7-1/2 inches.

The millionaires surrendered \$14,
our packages of chemicals, led cl
ure and a package of pills to the
desk sergeant.
From his cell today Pantages
passed his first sentence.
"I think" he said, "that I got a
w deal."
Miss Pringle was too glad ju
has been done."
"I think it was the only thing
the jury could do," she said.
Whether she will continue her
stage career

It will boost the total by \$304,144,
Blight said.
Subject of a bitter controversy
before it reached the legislature
last March, the new tax law has
"rod a rocky path, with prophets
that it would not produce much
more than \$1,000,000 in revenue
from the banks and corporations,
compared to more than \$5,000,000
taken yearly under the old fran
chise tax law. Blight predicted
today that the final return for
1929 will be approximately \$4,
225,000.

THREE U. S. U.
STUDENTS ARE
CRASH VICTIMS
Auto Plunges Into Engine

ries of the Judiciary cut
appointments he made
investigating subcommittee.
"The chairman of th
committee," Bligham, a
only committee chairm
the last campaign den
Republican candidate a
best to elect the Repu
dilate. I have wonder
could maintain his witness
be chairman of the committee."
Bligham asserted the member
ship, the committee was "fram

rules prepared, it was claimed,
would prove helpful not only to
western farmers but to southern
producers of cotton seed.

WAK-OK WAK WILL OVERTHROW
CHURCH, SAYS PASTOR SCHROCK

billions of dollars has in trading
values—were recorded in a brief
period.
The break began mildly but

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ASH
rison
INSTAYS
MARKET

IVING
way
the Way



MUKDEN



- Kwantung Army (Pt. Arthur)
- *Gekokujo* = insubordination
- Attack South Manchurian RR
- Claim: “planted by Nationalists”
- IJA 48-hour response!
- Japanese forces press north
- Nationalists retreat to Great Wall
- Manchukuo declared (1932)



The Mukden Incident (1931)

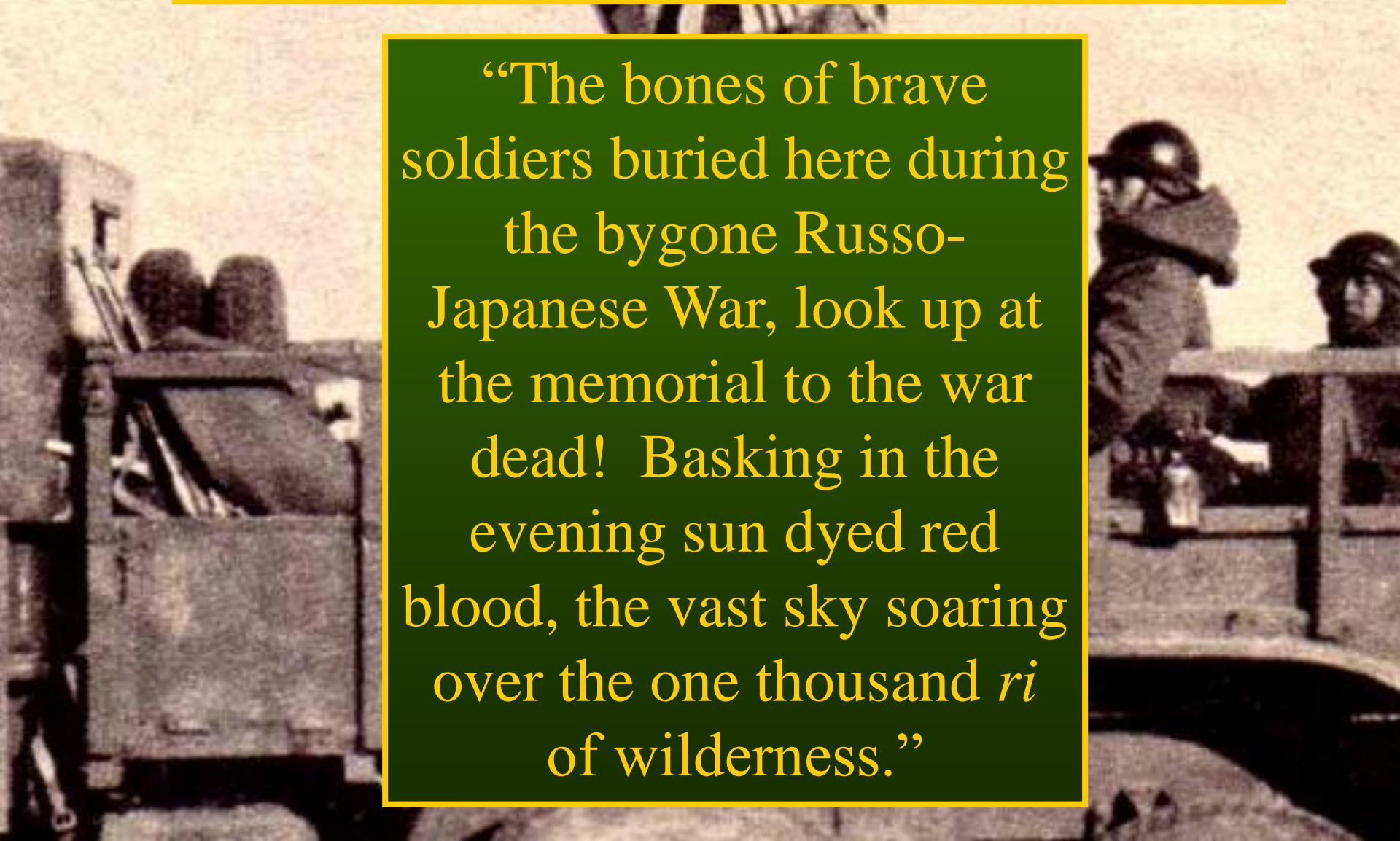
SOUTHERN MANCHURIA

Madrolle's Guides
Capital of
Temples
Mountains

(Ting)
Chou } sub-prefecture
(Hsien)

“*Manshū kōshin kyoku*”
(Song of the Advance into Manchuria)

“The bones of brave
soldiers buried here during
the bygone Russo-
Japanese War, look up at
the memorial to the war
dead! Basking in the
evening sun dyed red
blood, the vast sky soaring
over the one thousand *ri*
of wilderness.”



Extending The Line of Advantage



- (1932) Stimson Doctrine issued
- (October 1932) Lytton Report
- Military dictates foreign policy
- Civilian Cabinet is helpless
- (1933) Ōsumi Purge = moderates



Japan & the World: The League Votes

THIS
LEAGUE OF NATIONS
BRIDGE

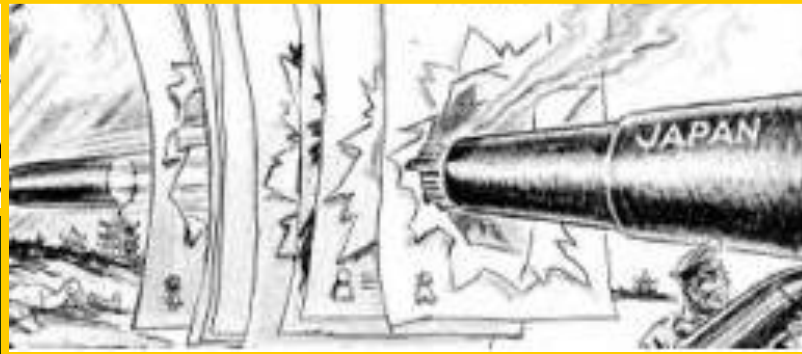
JAPAN LEAVES THE LEAGUE.

Japan's chair at the council table of the League of Nations for the past years, it was after the Lytton Report a report on Japanese policy in Manchuria. Under his country's withdrawal from the League, this decision was a major factor in the twilight of the League's existence. After the next Oct. 19.

In Japan's eyes a reached two years ago "remained no further" "eration" within the organized society of na



- League of Nations born of WWI (1919)
- Lytton Report (publicly issued 1933)
- Mukden = not legitimate “self-defense”
- Many Chinese claims accurate . . .
- Who *dunnit*? Read between the lines!
- Sanctions or war: neither is viable (no U.S.)



CENSURE OF JAPAN FAILS IN THE LEAGUE

Manchurian Issue Is Referred

over their resolution condemning her on the basis of the Lytton report, was avoided today with an ease that surprised many. The substance of the difficulty, however, remains for the Committee of Nine, to which the Assembly, without discussion, transferred the China-Japanese dispute today in a resolution designed to save Japan's "face." The resolution instructed the com-